

Überblick

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Die Phonologie der atlantischen Sprachen – SS 2006

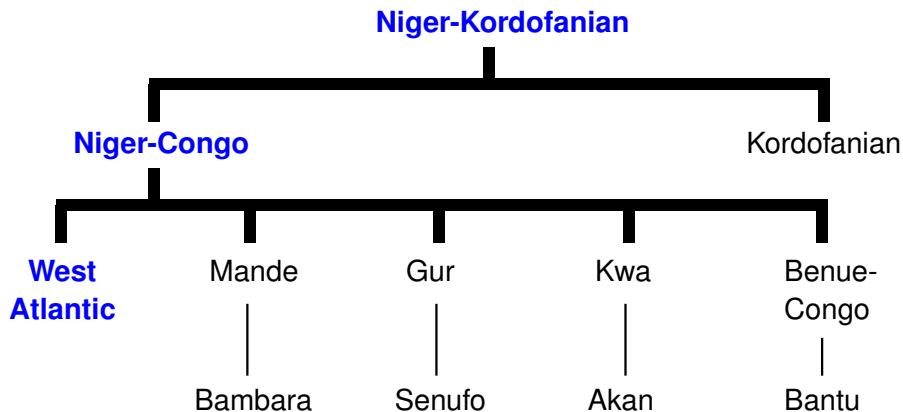
Überblick

- 1 Niger-Kongo Sprachen
- 2 Atlantische Sprachen
- 3 Phonologische Phänomene in Atlantischen Sprachen

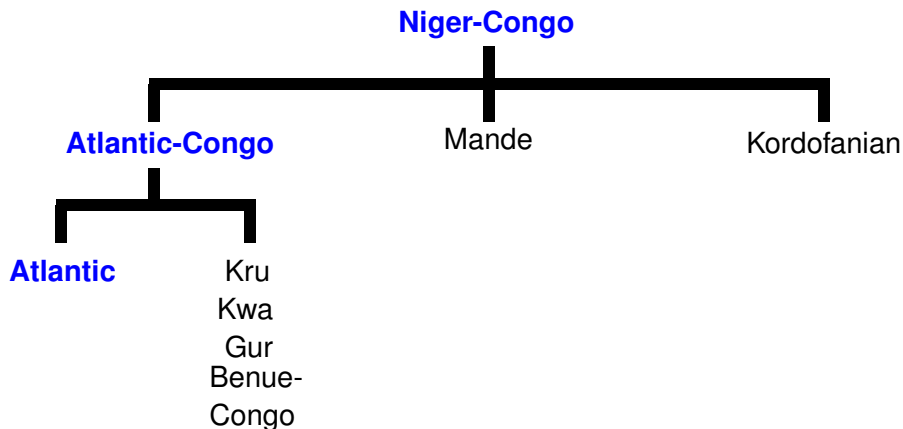
Sprachfamilien in Afrika



Niger-Kongo Sprachen (nach Greenberg, 1963)



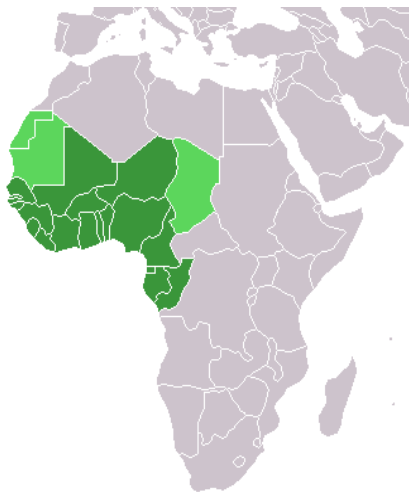
Niger-Kongo Sprachen (nach Williamson, 1989)



Die grössten atlantischen Sprachen

	Sprecher	Verbreitung
Fula	4-15 Millionen	Senegal/Guinea bis Sudan
Wolof	2 Millionen	Senegal und Gambia
Temne	650 000	Sierra Leone
Serer	600 000	Senegal
Diola	500 000	Senegal

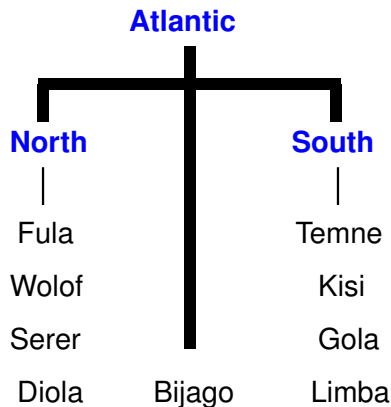
Westafrika



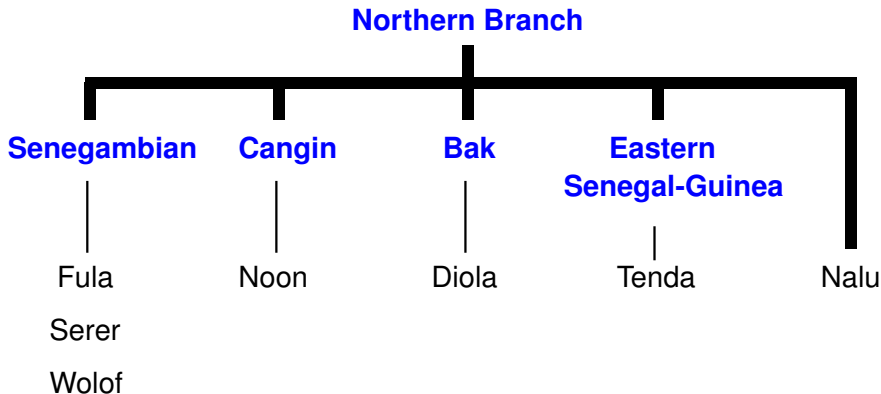
Westafrika



Die Atlantischen Sprachen (nach Wilson, 1989)



Die Atlantischen Sprachen (nach Wilson, 1989)



Atlantische Sprachen: Nominalklassen

wude- re	maw- nde	nd- e'e	wude- re	nde -ye	sheede ma- re
cloth	big	this	cloth	which?	price of-it
saw- ru	maw- ndu	nd- u'u	saw- ru	ndu -ye	sheede maa- ru
stick	big	this	stick	which?	price of-it

Konsonantenmutation

	'healthy'	'alive'	'stunted'	'small'	'white'
Klasse 1	jam o	geet o	gudd o	pamar o	dannej o
Klasse 2	yamb e	yeetu e	wuddu e	famar e	ranne e
Klasse 6	njam on	ŋgeet on	ŋgudd on	pamar on	ndanneh on

Phonologie oder Morphologie?

Grades

Klasse 8

paɗ-**el** 'small shoe'

tumbu-**gel** 'small calabash'

oto-**yel** 'small car'

lotoo-**wel** 'small washer'

Klasse 21

paɗ-**ɔn** 'small shoes'

tumbu-**kon** 'small calabashes'

ɔto-**yɔn** 'small cars'

lotoo-**wɔn** 'small washers'

“Anti-Faithfulness may only affect the base of affixation”
(Alderete, 1999)

Vokalharmonie

+ATR

sof-ru

‘chick’

ser-du

‘rifle butt’

mbeel-u

‘shadow’

peec-i

‘slits’

beel-i

‘puddles’

dog-oo-ruu

‘runner’

lot-oo-ruu

‘runner’

-ATR

cɔf-ɔn

cɛr-kɔn

mbɛɛl-ɔn

pɛɛc-ɔn

mbɛɛl-ɔn

dɔg-ɔ-wɔn

lɔt-ɔ-wɔn

“There are apparently no systems
in which suffixes exclusively control vowel harmony”
(Anderson, 1980)

Phonologisch bedingte Affixabfolgen

'o yam-ɗ-**it-in-ir**-ii mo
 he healthy-DEN-REP-CAU-MOD-past him
 'he cured him'

→T-N-R

'o jaɓ-**t-id-ir**-an-ii yam depte
 he take-INT-COM-MOD-dative-past I books
 'he snatched all my books'

→T-N-R

"This normal order can be summarized by the formula **T-D-N-R**"
 (Arnott, 1970)

Kurs-Webseite

<http://www.uni-leipzig.de/~jtrommer/atlantisch.html>