

## Syntax des Tschechischen

Donnerstag, 15h15-16h45  
Institut für Linguistik  
Beethovenstr. 15, Raum 1.516

Petr Biskup  
Universität Leipzig  
Sommersemester 2008

### Hausaufgabe 1: Klitika

#### Daten

- (1) My jsme zpívali.  
we aux.1pl sang  
'We were singing.'  
'We sang.'
- (2) My bychom zpívali.  
we would.1pl sang  
'We would sing.'
- (3) Pavel by prý mu dal pero.  
Pavel.nom would.3sg allegedly him.dat gave pen  
'Pavel allegedly would give him a pen.'
- (4) \*Si Pavel zpívá píseň.  
self.dat Pavel.nom sings song
- (5) Pavel prý by mu dal pero.  
Pavel.nom allegedly would.3sg him.dat gave pen  
'Pavel allegedly would give him a pen.'
- (6) \*se tohle neříká.  
self.acc this neg.says
- (7) \*Jsme my zpívali.  
aux.1pl we sang
- (8) \*Pavel včera ho zabil.  
Pavel.nom yesterday him.acc killed
- (9) Pavel mu dal pero.  
Pavel.nom him.dat gave pen  
'Pavel gave him a pen.'
- (10) Říkám, že Pavlovi jsme ho včera obětovali.  
say that Pavel.dat aux.1pl him.acc yesterday gave up  
'I am saying that we gave up it for Pavel yesterday.'
- (11) Tohle se neříká.  
this self.acc neg.says  
'One should not say it.'
- (12) \*Pavel ho mu dal.  
Pavel.nom him.acc him.dat gave
- (13) Pavel si zpívá píseň.  
Pavel.nom self.dat sings song  
'Pavel is singing a song to himself.'
- (14) Pavel ho včera zabil.  
Pavel.nom him.acc yesterday killed  
'Pavel killed him yesterday.'
- (15) \*Bychom my zpívali.  
would.1pl we sang
- (16) \*Pavel dal pero mu.  
Pavel.nom gave pen him.dat

- (17) \* My zpívali bychom.  
we sang would.1pl
- (18) \* My zpívali jsme.  
we sang aux.1pl
- (19) \* Pavel zpívá si píseň  
Pavel.nom sings self.dat song
- (20) \* My mu jsme dali pero.  
we him.dat aux.1pl gave pen
- (21) \* Pavel dal mu pero.  
Pavel.nom gave him.dat pen
- (22) \* tohle neříká se.  
this neg.says self.acc
- (23) \* Pavel včera zabil ho.  
Pavel.nom yesterday killed him.acc
- (24) Pavel by mu dal pero.  
Pavel.nom would.3sg him.dat gave pen  
'Pavel would give him a pen.'
- (25) \* Pavel mu by dal pero.  
Pavel.nom him.dat would.3sg gave pen
- (26) Zpívali bychom.  
sang would.1pl  
'We would sing.'
- (27) ugs. My byjsme zpívali.  
We would-aux.1pl sang  
'We would sing.'
- (28) Říkám, že zítra by ho zabil.  
say that tomorrow would.3sg him.acc killed  
'I am saying that tomorrow he would kill him.'
- (29) \* My jsmeby zpívali.  
We aux.1pl-would sang
- (30) Pavel mu ho dal.  
Pavel.nom him.dat him.acc gave  
'Pavel gave it to him.'
- (31) \* My zpívali jsme píseň.  
we sang aux.1pl song
- (32) My jsme mu dali pero.  
we aux.1pl him.dat gave pen  
'We gave him a pen.'
- (33) \* ho Pavel včera zabil.  
him.acc Pavel.nom yesterday killed
- (34) Pavel a Jirka ho včera zabili.  
Pavel.nom and Jirka.nom him.acc yesterday killed  
'Pavel and Jirka killed him yesterday.'
- (35) My jsme se mu obětovali.  
we aux.1pl self.acc him.dat gave up  
'We gave up everything for him.'
- (36) Jana by mu dala prý pero.  
Jana.nom would.3sg him.dat gave allegedly pen  
'Jana allegedly would give him a pen.'

- (37) \* My jsme mu se obětovali.  
we aux.1pl him.dat self.acc gave up
- (38) \* Mu Pavel dal pero.  
him.dat Pavel.nom gave pen
- (39) Prý by mu dala pero.  
allegedly would.3sg him.dat gave pen  
'She allegedly would give him a pen.'
- (40) Říkám, že Pavla jsem zabil.  
say that Pavel.acc aux.1sg killed  
'I am saying that Pavel I killed.'
- (41) \* Pavel mu by dal pero.  
Pavel.nom him.dat would.3sg gave pen
- (42) Říkám, že jsem Pavla zabil.  
Say that aux.1sg Pavel.acc killed  
'I am saying that I killed Pavel.'
- (43) \* My se jsme mu obětovali.  
we self.acc aux.1pl him.dat gave up

#### *Aufgabe 1*

Listen Sie alle Klitika auf, die in Sätzen (1)-(43) enthalten sind.

#### *Aufgabe 2*

Haben Klitika eine feste Reihenfolge?

Geben Sie die Reihenfolge an.

#### *Aufgabe 3*

Durch was wird die Reihenfolge determiniert?

#### *Aufgabe 4*

Welchen X-bar Status haben Klitika? Nehmen Sie Bare Phrase Structure an.

Verhalten sich in diesem Punkt unterschiedliche Typen von Klitika unterschiedlich?

#### *Aufgabe 5*

Welchen X-bar Status haben die Elemente, die den Klitika vorangehen? Geben Sie Beispiele (Nummer) an.

#### *Aufgabe 6*

Was spricht gegen die reine phonologische Analyse von der 2. Position von Klitika? Geben Sie Argumente und belegen Sie sie durch Beispiele (Nummer).

#### *Aufgabe 7*

Befinden sich alle Klitika in einem Kopf? Geben Sie Argumente und belegen Sie sie durch Beispiele (Nummer).

#### *Aufgabe 8*

Befinden sich Klitika in C? Hinweis: *že* 'that' wird in C gemergt. Geben Sie Argumente und belegen Sie sie durch Beispiele (Nummer).

*Aufgabe 9*

Ist *prý* ein echtes Klitikon? Geben Sie Argumente und belegen Sie sie durch Beispiele (Nummer).

*Aufgabe 10*

Beschreiben Sie Schritt für Schritt die Derivation von (3) und (10).