## Characterization of nanostructures by aperture-less SNOM

Dr. Ralf Vogelgesang

Max Planck Institut fuer Festkoerperforschung, Stuttgart

We review briefly the state-of-the-art in subwavelength optical microscopy. After an introduction to the essential aspects of scanning nearfield optical microscopy -- in theory and implementation -- we show how the cross-polarization scheme does afford us with an elegant method to map plasmonic eigenmodes of metallic nanostructures. We conclude with a few recent examples that beautifully demonstrate the capabilities of this approach.