

Over-/Normal/Under-Application

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Reduplikation, Universität Leipzig

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Nasal-Streuung in Malay

	Stamm	Redupliziert	
a.	hamã	hãmã-hãmã	'germs'
b.	waŋĩ	wãŋĩ-wãŋĩ	'fragrant'
c.	aŋẽn	ãŋẽn-ãŋẽn	'unconfirmed news'

Malay: Transcription

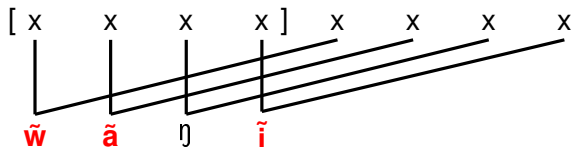
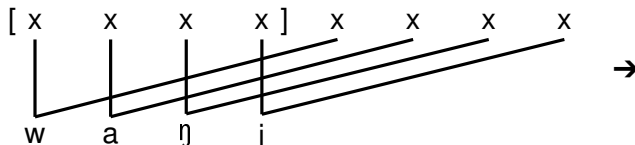
[x x x x]
 | | | |
 w a ŋ i



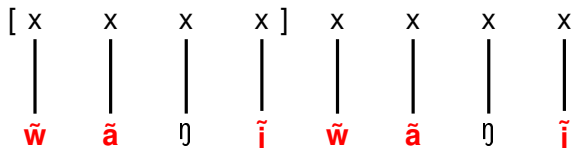
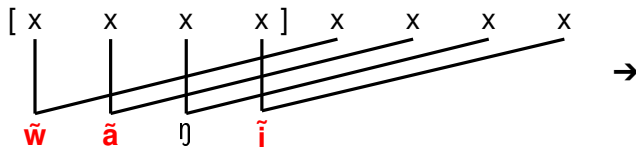
[x x x x] x x x x
 | | | | / / / /
 w a ŋ i

Malay: Nasalisierung

Nasaliere V, wenn es mit x1 assoziiert ist
 x1 x2 folgt, und x2 mit einem Nasal assoziiert ist



Malay: Repair

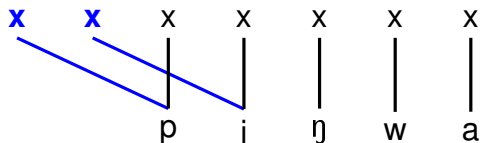
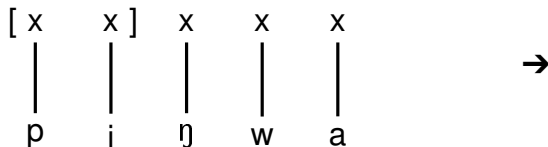


Normal Application in Southern Paiute: Spirantisierung

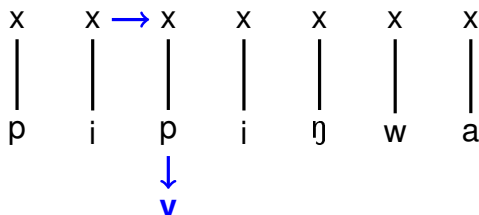
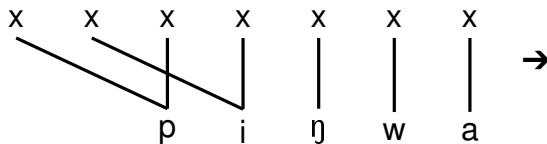
[x		x]	x		x		x	
										→
	p		i		ŋ		w		a	

x		x		x		x		x		x		x
p		i		v		i		ŋ		w		a

Southern Paiute: Transkription



Southern Paiute: Fission + Spirantisierung



Normal Application in Southern Paiute

Reduplikation



Spirantisierung

Kiparsky (2003):

Es gibt keine Sprachen, in denen

Spirantisierung überappliziert

Framptons Erklärung

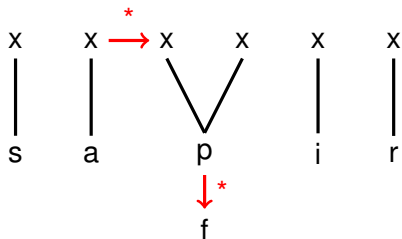
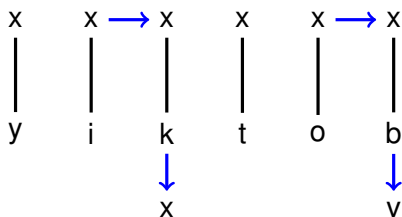
Spirantisierung unterliegt Geminate Inalterability

Prozess mit GI: Anwendung nur wenn **alle** Instanzen des involvierten Lauts im korrekten Kontext stehn

Prozess ohne GI: Anwendung wenn mindestens **ein** Instanz des involvierten Lauts im korrekten Kontext stehn

→ Raimys Uniformity Parameter

GI ausserhalb von Reduplikation: Bibl. Hebräisch



Kenstowicz (1994)

“Many languages spirantize postvocalic or intervocalic stops. In virtually every case, a geminate consonant resists spirantization.”

Palatalization in Akan

tɕɛ *kɛ ‘divide’

dʒe *ge ‘receive’

ɟi *wi ‘nibble’

ɕi *hi ‘border’

ɲɟĩn *ɲwĩn ‘weave’

No **dorsal** consonants before front, non-low vowels

Underapplication in Reduplication

k_I-**k**_a? ***tɕ**_I-**k**_a? ***tɕ**_I-**tɕ**_a? ‘bite’

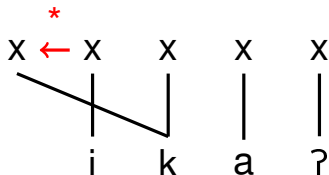
h_I-**h**_{aw}? ***ɕ**_I-**h**_{aw}? ***ɕ**_I-**ɕ**_{aw}? ‘trouble’

Palatalization in Accidentally Uniform Environment

dzɪ-**dz**e ***gi**-**ge** ‘receive’

ʦyɪ-**ʦy**eʔ ***kwi**-**kwe** ‘cut’

Geminate Inalterability und Palatalisierung



→ Palatalisierung unterliegt GI

Over-/Normal/Under-Application

	Zeitpunkt	GI
Underapplication	vor Fission	ja
Overapplication		nein
Normal Application	nach Fission	—