

## Constraints in Syntax

### [7] References

- Ackema, Peter, & Ad Neeleman. 1998. Optimal Questions. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 16:443-490.
- Alexiadou, Artemis. 1997. *Adverb Placement*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Archangeli, Diana, & D. Terence Langendoen. 1996. Afterword. In *Optimality Theory. An Overview*, eds. Diana Archangeli & D. Terence Langendoen, 200-215. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Baker, C.L. 1970. Notes on the Description of English Questions. *Foundations of Language* 6:197-219.
- Baković, Eric, & Ed Keer. 2001. Optionality and Ineffability. In *Optimality-Theoretic Syntax*, eds. Géraldine Legendre, Jane Grimshaw, & Sten Vikner, 97-112. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Barss, Andrew. 1984. Chain Binding. Ms., MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Barss, Andrew. 1986. *Chains and Anaphoric Dependence*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Belletti, Adriana, & Luigi Rizzi. 1988. Psych Verbs and Theta Theory. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 6:291-352.
- Bošković, Željko. 2002. On Multiple Wh-Fronting. *Linguistic Inquiry*.
- Brody, Michael. 1995. *Lexico-Logical Form*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Burzio, Luigi. 1991. The Morphological Basis of Anaphora. *Journal of Linguistics* 27:81-105.
- Burzio, Luigi. 1998. Anaphora. In *Is the Best Good Enough?*, eds. Pilar Barbosa et al. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press & MITWPL.
- Cattell, Ray. 1976. Constraints on Movement Rules. *Language* 52:18-50.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1964. *Current Issues in Linguistic Theory*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1980. On Binding. *Linguistic Inquiry* 11:1-46.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1973. Conditions on Transformations. In *A Festschrift for Morris Halle*, eds. Stephen Anderson & Paul Kiparsky, 232-286. New York: Academic Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1977. On Wh-Movement. In *Formal Syntax*, eds. Peter Culicover, Thomas Wasow, and Adrian Akmajian, 232-286. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1981. *Lectures on Government and Binding*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1982. *Some Concepts and Consequences of the Theory of Government and Binding*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1986. *Barriers*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1991. Some Notes on Economy of Derivation and Representation. In *Principles and Parameters in Comparative Grammar*, ed. Robert Freidin, 417-454. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1993. A Minimalist Program for Linguistic Theory. In *The View from Building 20*, eds. Kenneth Hale & Samuel Jay Keyser, 1-52. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT

- Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1995. Categories and Transformations. Chapter 4 of *The Minimalist Program*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2000. Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework. In *Step by Step*, ed. Roger Martin, David Michaels & Juan Uriagereka, 89-155. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2001a. Derivation by Phase. in *Ken Hale. A Life in Language*, ed. Michael Kenstowicz, 1-52. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2001b. Beyond Explanatory Adequacy. Ms., MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Cinque, Guglielmo. 1990. *Types of A-bar Dependencies*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Cinque, Guglielmo. 1999. *Adverbs and Functional Heads*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cole, Peter. 1982. Subjacency and Successive Cyclicity: Evidence from Ancash Quechua. *Journal of Linguistic Research* 2:35-58.
- Collins, Chris. 1994. Economy of Derivation and the Generalized Proper Binding Condition. *Linguistic Inquiry* 25:45-61.
- Collins, Chris. 1997. *Local Economy*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Déprez, Viviane. 1991. Economy and the 'that'-t Effect. *Proceedings of the Western Conference on Linguistics* 4:74-87. California State University, Fresno.
- Epstein, Samuel David. 1992. Derivational Constraints on  $\bar{A}$ -Chain Formation. *Linguistic Inquiry* 23:235-259.
- Epstein, Samuel David, Hisatsugu Kitahara et al. 1998. *A Derivational Approach to Syntactic Relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fanselow, Gisbert. 1989. Konkurrenzphänomene in der Syntax. *Linguistische Berichte* 123:385-414.
- Fanselow, Gisbert. 1991. *Minimale Syntax*. Habilitation thesis, Universität Passau.
- Frampton, John, & Sam Gutman. 1999. Cyclic Computation *Syntax* 2:1-27.
- Freidin, Robert. 1978. Cyclicity and the Theory of Grammar. *Linguistic Inquiry* 9:519-549.
- Freidin, Robert. 1986. Fundamental Issues in the Theory of Binding. In *Studies in the Acquisition of Anaphora*, ed. Barbara Lust. Dordrecht: Reidel.
- Freidin, Robert. 1992. *Foundations of Generative Grammar*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Gazdar, Gerald. 1981. Unbounded Dependencies and Coordinate Structure. *Linguistic Inquiry* 12:155-184.
- Gazdar, Gerald, Geoffrey Pullum, Ewan Klein & Ivan Sag. 1985. *Generalized Phrase Structure Grammar*.
- Grimshaw, Jane. 1986. Subjacency and the S/S' Parameter. *Linguistic Inquiry* 17:364-369.
- Grimshaw, Jane. 1997. Projection, Heads, and Optimality. *Linguistic Inquiry* 28:373-422.
- Heck, Fabian, Gereon Müller, Ralf Vogel, Silke Fischer, Sten Vikner & Tanja Schmid. 2002. On the Nature of the Input in Optimality Theory. *The Linguistic Review*.
- Heim, Irene, & Angelika Kratzer. 1998. *Semantic Interpretation in Generative Grammar*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Hendrick, Randall, & Michael Rochemont. 1982. Complementation, Multiple WH and Echo Questions. Ms., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

- Hornstein, Norbert. 2000. *Move! A Derivational Theory of Construal*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Huang, Cheng-Teh James. 1982. *Logical Relations in Chinese and the Theory of Grammar*. Dissertation. MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Huang, Cheng-Teh James. 1993. Reconstruction and the Structure of VP. *Linguistic Inquiry* 24:103-138.
- Kayne, Richard. 1984. *Connectedness and Unambiguous Paths*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Kiparsky, Paul, & Carol Kiparsky. 1970. Fact. In *Progress in Linguistics*, ed. Manfred Bierwisch & Karl Erich Heidolph. The Hague: Mouton.
- Kiss, Katalin. 1986. In *Grammar in Progress. A Festschrift for Henk van Riemsdijk*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Kitahara, Hisatsugu. 1993. Deducing 'Superiority' Effects from the Shortest Chain Requirement. *Harvard Working Papers in Linguistics* 3:109-119. Also see Kitahara (1997).
- Kitahara, Hisatsugu. 1997. *Elementary Operations and Optimal Derivations*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Kuno, Susumo. 1973. Constraints on Internal Clauses and Sentential Subjects. *Linguistic Inquiry* 4:363-385.
- Lasnik, Howard, & Mamoru Saito. 1984. On the Nature of Proper Government. *Linguistic Inquiry* 15:235-289.
- Lasnik, Howard, & Mamoru Saito. 1992. *Move  $\alpha$* . Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Lebeaux, David. 1988. *Language Acquisition and the Form of a Grammar*. Doctoral dissertation, UMass., Amherst.
- Legendre, Géraldine, Paul Smolensky, & Colin Wilson. 1998. When is Less More? Faithfulness and Minimal Links in Wh-Chains. In *Is the Best Good Enough?*, eds. Pilar Barbosa et al., 249-289. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press & MITWPL.
- Longobardi, Giuseppe. 2001. The Structure of DPs. In *The Handbook of Contemporary Syntactic Theory*, ed. Mark Baltin & Chris Collins, 562-603. Oxford: Blackwell.
- McCarthy, John, & Alan Prince. 1995. Faithfulness and Reduplicative Identity. In *Papers in Optimality Theory*, eds. Jill Beckman, Laura Walsh-Dickie & Suzanne Urbanczyk, 249-384. Amherst, Massachusetts: UMass Occasional Papers in Linguistics 18.
- Manzini, Rita. 1983. On Control and Control Theory. *Linguistic Inquiry* 14:421-446.
- Müller, Gereon. 1997. Partial Wh-Movement and Optimality Theory. *The Linguistic Review* 14:249-306.
- Müller, Gereon. 2000. *Elemente der optimalitätstheoretischen Syntax*. Tübingen: Narr.
- Müller, Gereon, & Wolfgang Sternefeld. 1996. A-bar Chain Formation and Economy of Derivation. *Linguistic Inquiry* 27:480-511.
- Nakamura, Masanori. 1998. Reference Set, Minimal Link Condition, and Parametrization. In *Is the Best Good Enough?*, eds. Pilar Barbosa et al., 291-313. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press & MITWPL.
- Perlmutter, David, & Scott Soames. 1979. *Syntactic Argumentation and the Structure of English*. Berkeley: The University of California Press.
- Pesetsky, David. 1982. *Paths and Categories*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Pesetsky, David. 1997. Optimality Theory and Syntax: Movement and Pronunciation. In

- Optimality Theory. An Overview*, eds. Diana Archangeli & D. Terence Langendoen, 134-170. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Pesetsky, David. 1998. Some Optimality Principles of Sentence Pronunciation. In *Is the Best Good Enough?*, eds. Pilar Barbosa et al., 337-383. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press & MITWPL.
- Pollock, Jean-Yves. 1989. Verb Movement, Universal Grammar, and the Structure of IP. *Linguistic Inquiry* 30:365-424.
- Prince, Alan & Paul Smolensky. 1993. *Optimality Theory. Constraint Interaction in Generative Grammar*. Ms., Rutgers University. To appear als LI Monograph: Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Reinhart, Tanya. 1991. Pronouns. In *Handbuch Semantik*, ed. Arnim von Stechow & Dieter Wunderlich. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Richards, Norvin. 1997a. Competition and Disjoint Reference. *Linguistic Inquiry* 28:178-187.
- Richards, Norvian. 1997b. *What Moves Where in What Language?*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass. Appeared as Richards (2001).
- Richards, Norvin. 2001. *Movement in Language*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Riemsdijk, Henk van, & Edwin Williams. 1981. NP-Structure. *The Linguistic Review* 1:171-218.
- Rizzi, Luigi. 1982. Violations of the Wh-Island Constraint and the Subjacency Condition. In Rizzi, Luigi, *Issues in Italian Syntax*, 49-76. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Rizzi, Luigi. 1990. *Relativized Minimality*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Ross, John Robert. 1967. *Constraints on Variables in Syntax*. Dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass. Appeared 1986: *Infinite Syntax*. Norwood, New Jersey: Ablex Publishing Corporation.
- Rudin, Catherine. 1988. On Multiple Questions and Multiple WH Fronting. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 6:445-501.
- Schmid, Tanja. 1998. Optional, Obligatory, and Impossible IPP Constructions in West Germanic. Ms., Universität Stuttgart.
- Speas, Margaret. 1995. Generalized Control and Null Objects in Optimality Theory. In *Papers in Optimality Theory*, eds. Jill Beckman, Laura Walsh-Dickie & Suzanne Urbanczyk, 637-653. Amherst, Massachusetts: UMass Occasional Papers in Linguistics 18.
- Sportiche, Dominique. 1988. A Theory of Floating Quantifiers and its Corollaries for Constituent Structure. *Linguistic Inquiry* 19:425-449.
- Sternefeld, Wolfgang. 1997. Comparing Reference Sets. In *Economy in Linguistic Theory*, eds. Manfred Bierwisch, Hans-Martin Gärtner, & Chris Wilder, 81-114. Berlin: Akademieverlag.
- Stowell, Tim. 1981. *Origins of Phrase Structure*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Wexler, Ken, & Peter Culicover. 1980. *Formal Principles of Language Acquisition*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Williams, Edwin. 1978. Across-the-Board Rule Application. *Linguistic Inquiry* 9:31-43.

- Williams, Edwin. 1986. A Reinterpretation of the Functions of LF. *Linguistic Inquiry* 17:262-299.
- Wilson, Colin. 2001. Bidirectional Optimization and the Theory of Anaphora. In *Optimality Theoretic Syntax*, eds. Géraldine Legendre, Jane Grimshaw, & Sten Vikner, 465-507. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Zaenen. Annie, & Jessie Pinkham. 1976. The Discovery of Another Island. *Linguistic Inquiry* 7:652-664.